# Laser Treatments: An Update

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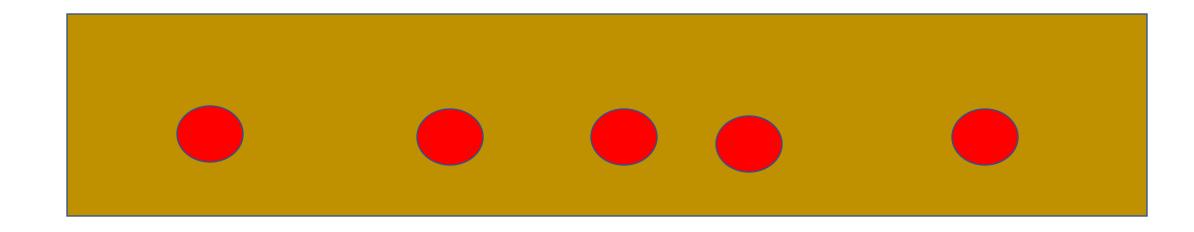
#### Introduction

www.ClinicalTrials.gov

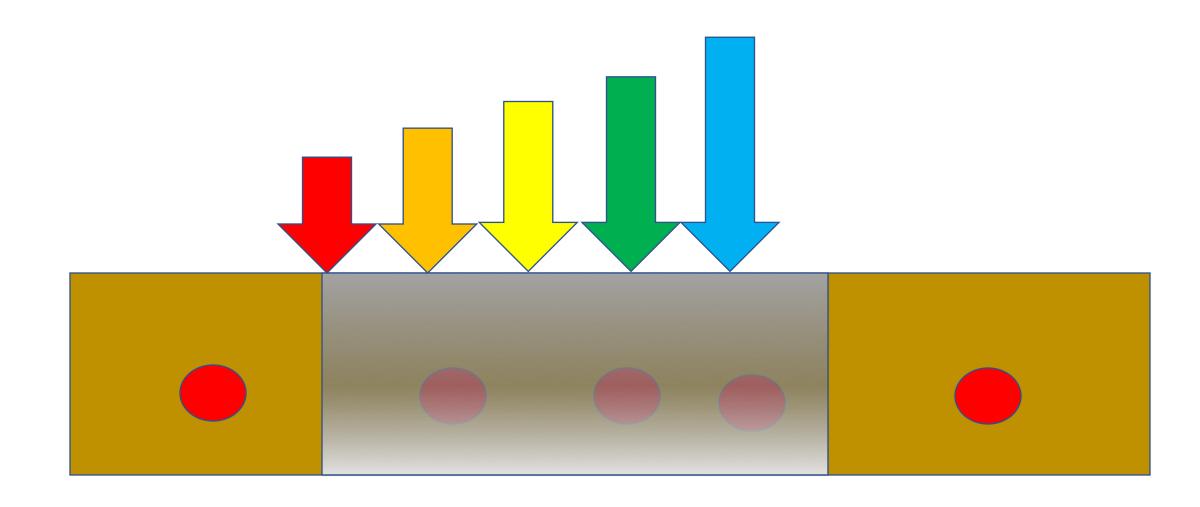
#### Types of Clinical Trials

- Visible light lasers
- Fractionated lasers and devices
- Photodynamic Therapy
- Drug Repurposing
- Predicting and measuring response to therapy

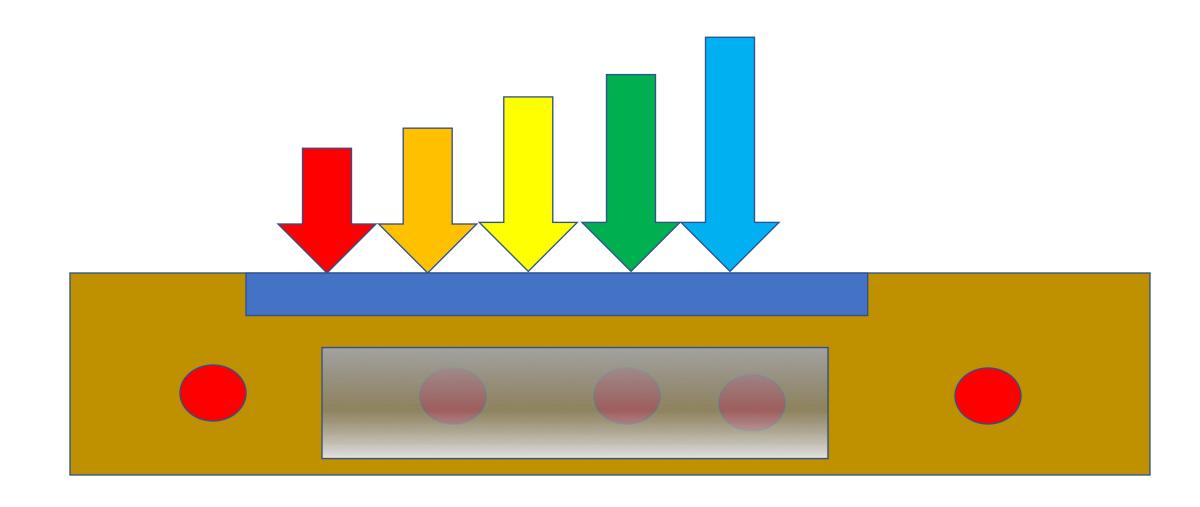
#### Skin with vessels inside it



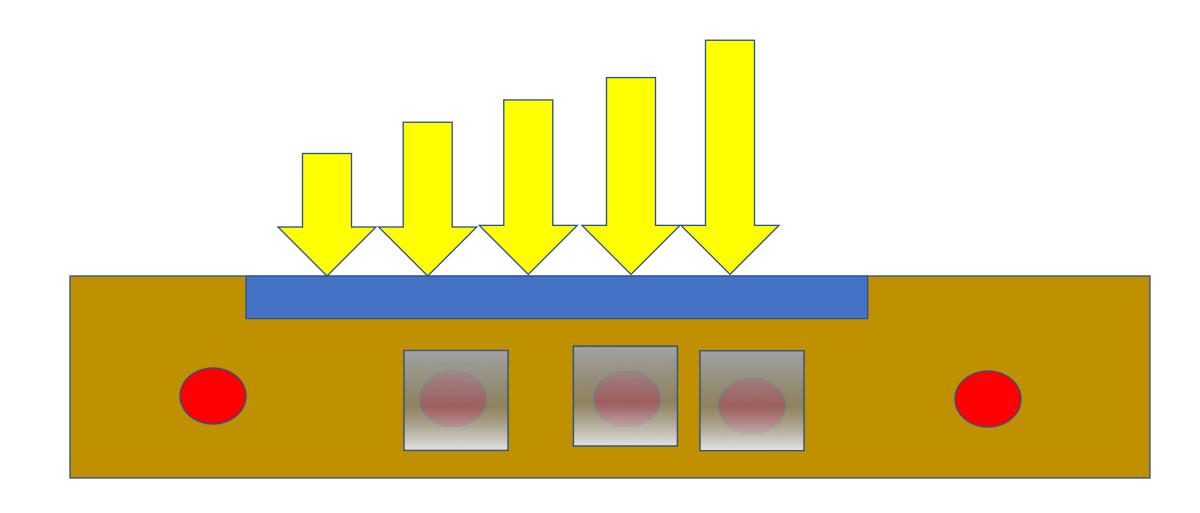
## Intense light



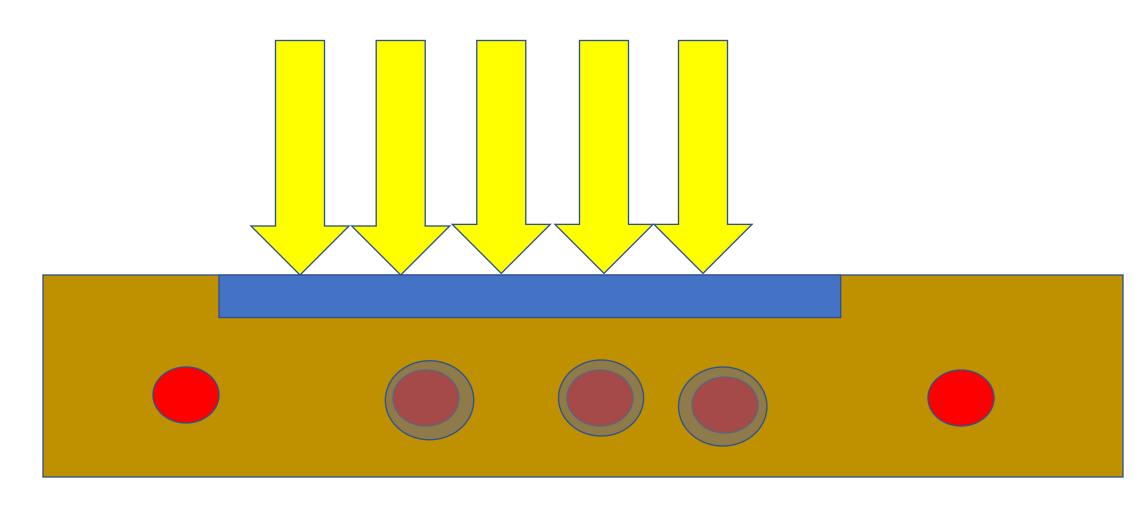
#### Intense light with cooling



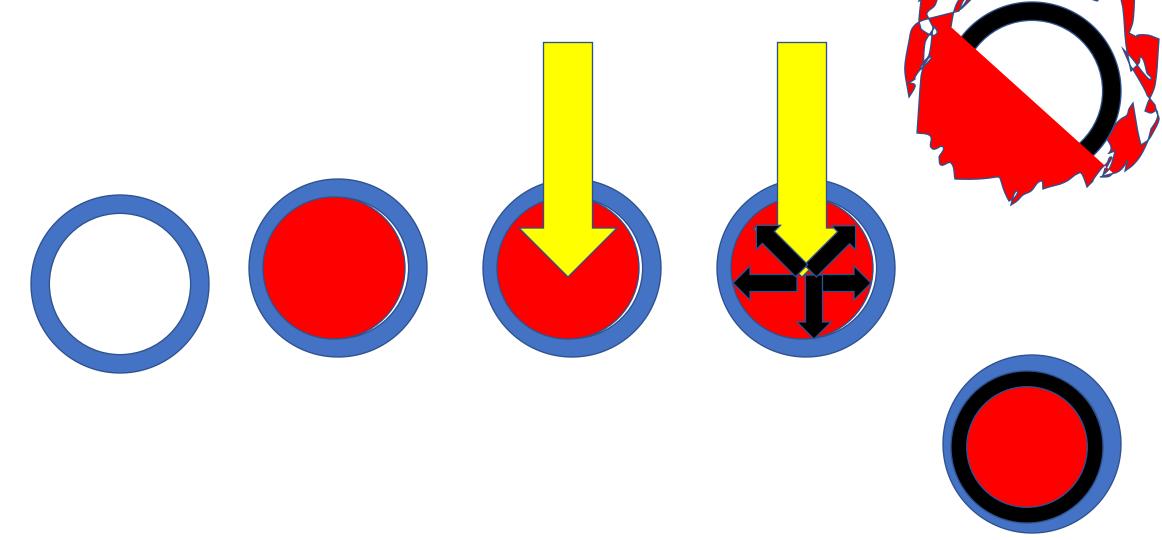
#### Intense specific light with cooling



Intense specific light for a specific time with cooling



## Looking closer at the vessel



#### Why Use Different Visible Light Lasers?

- Maybe the abnormal vessels <u>absorb</u> energy better at a different wavelength
- Maybe the abnormal vessels are <u>deeper</u> than can be reached by the typical wavelength
- Maybe the <u>surrounding skin</u> is better protected by using different wavelengths
- Maybe a different wavelength will work better.

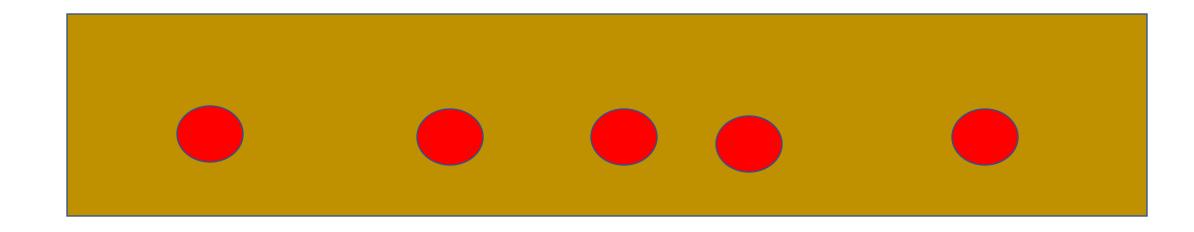
#### Visible Lasers on ClinicalTrials.gov

- Alexandrite and Pulsed Dye Laser
- 577 nm versus 595 nm Pulsed Dye Laser
- Intense Pulsed Light and Pulsed Dye Laser
- Alexandrite Laser
- Intense Pulsed Light
- Tandem 532nm/1064 Laser

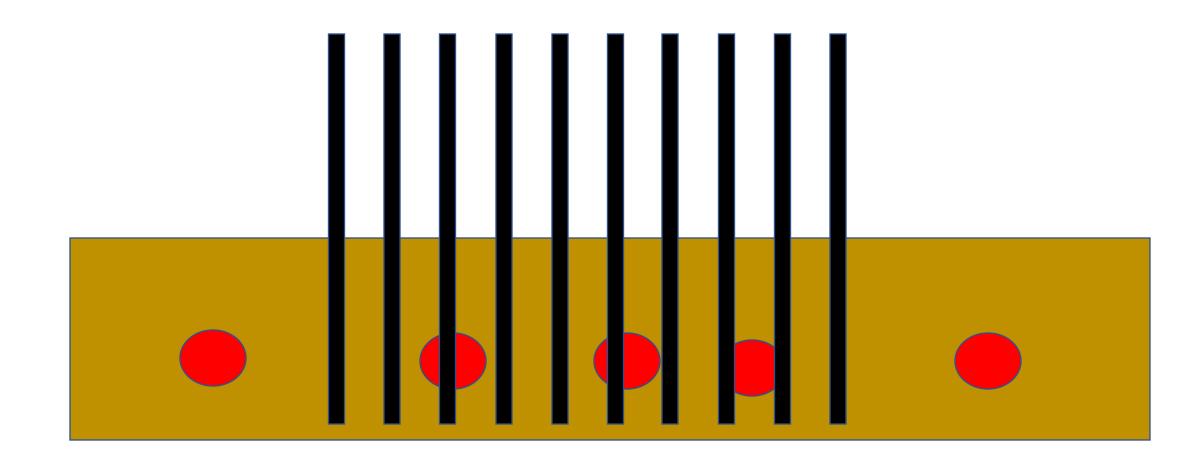
# Infrared Lasers

(and heat)

#### Skin with vessels inside it



#### Pillars of heat

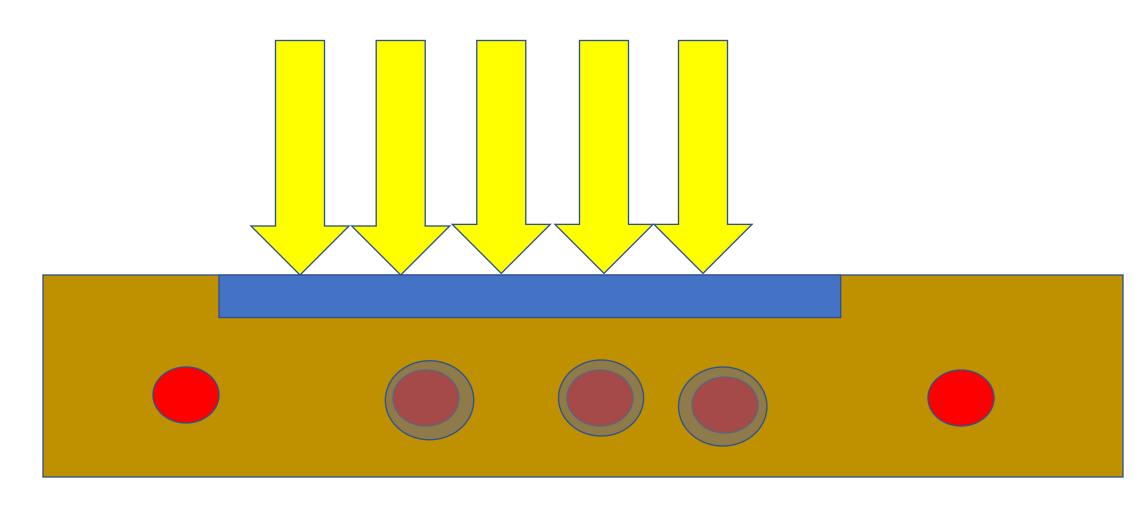


#### Fractionated Lasers and Devices

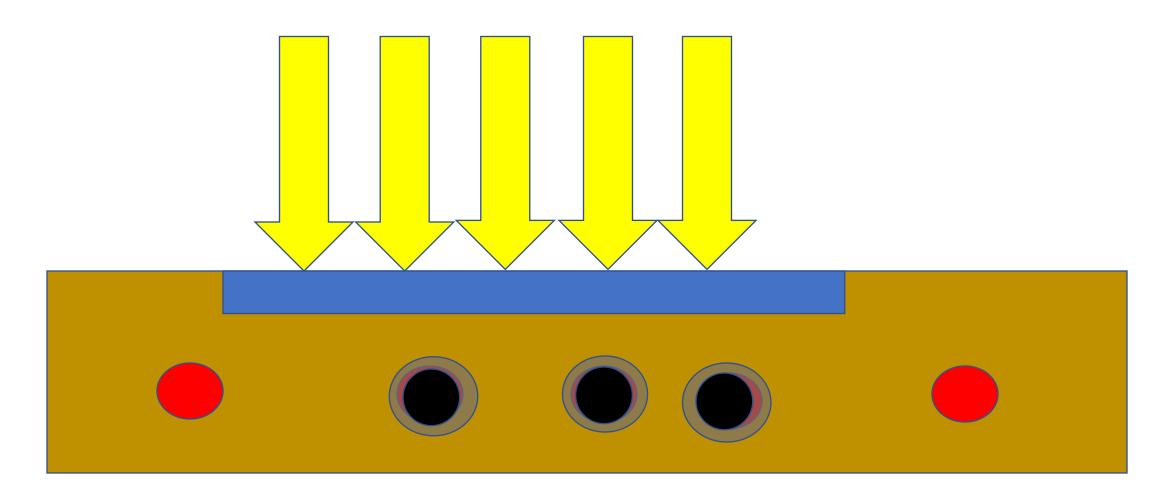
- Matrix RF and PDL
- PDL, Erbium:YAG and Sirolimus
- Matrix RF
- Bipolar RF and PDL

# Photodynamic Therapy

Intense specific light for a specific time with cooling



Intense specific light for a specific time with cooling AND a sensitizer inside the vessels

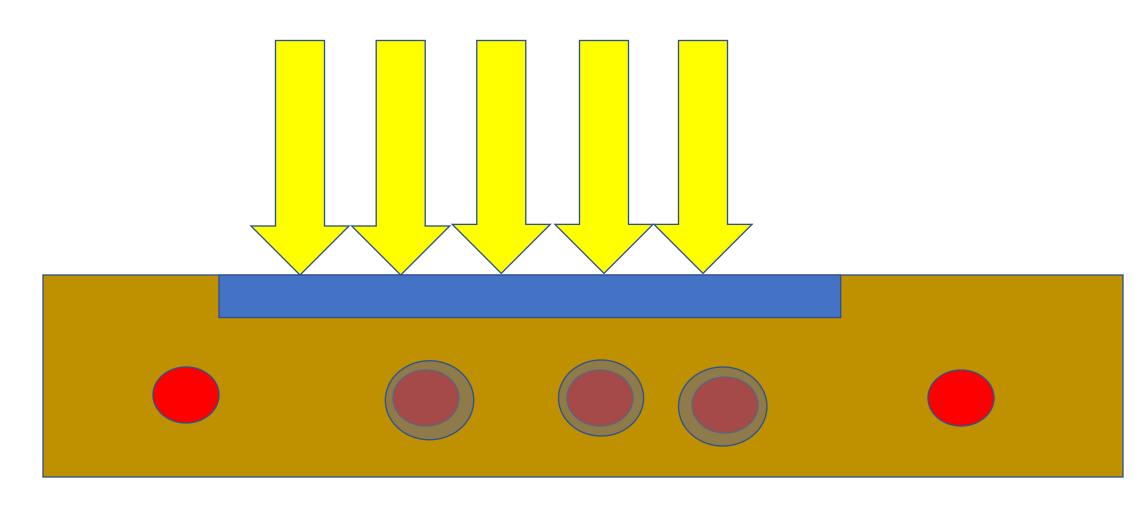


#### Photodynamic Therapy

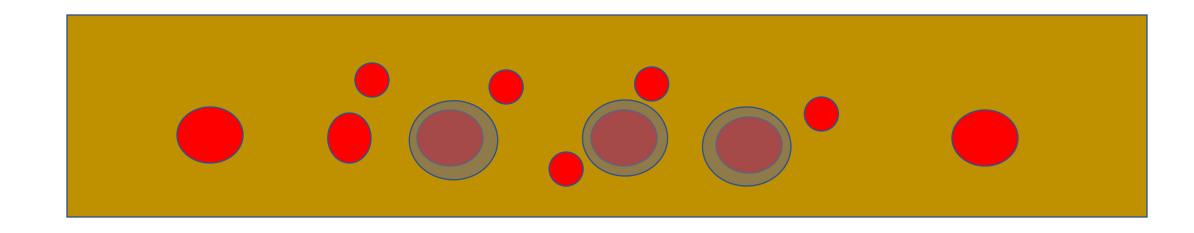
- Talaporfin Sodium and PDL
- Liposomal Benzoporphyrin Derivative Monoacid (BPD-MA) and PDL
- Hemoporfin PDT

# Drug Repurposing

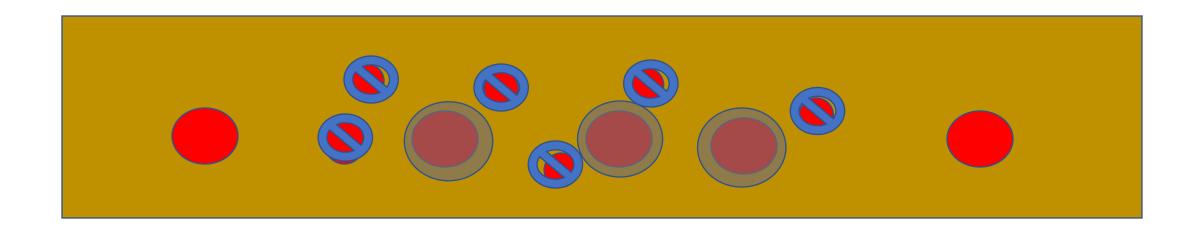
Intense specific light for a specific time with cooling



Intense specific light for a specific time with cooling...a month later



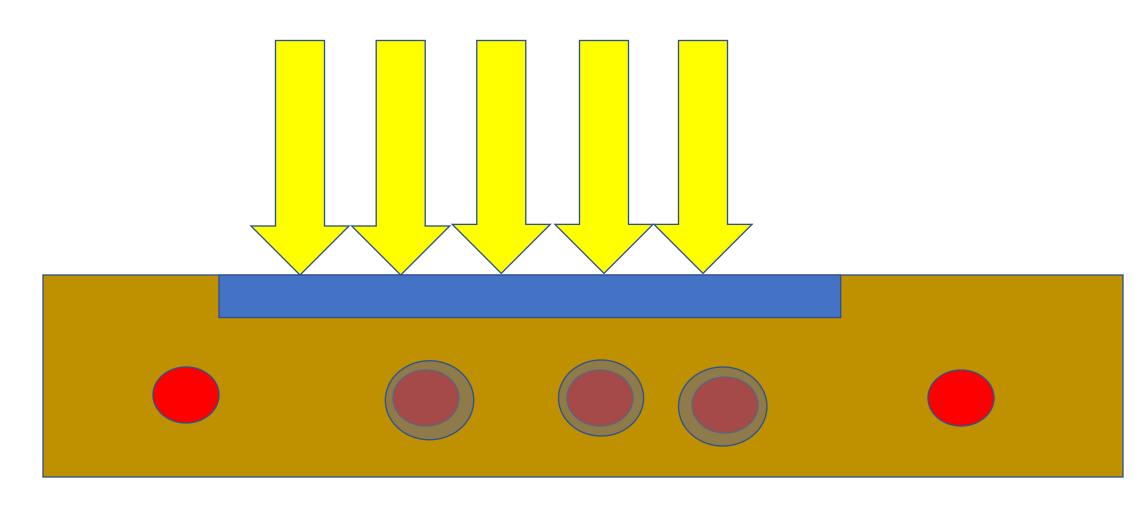
#### Drugs to stop angiogenesis



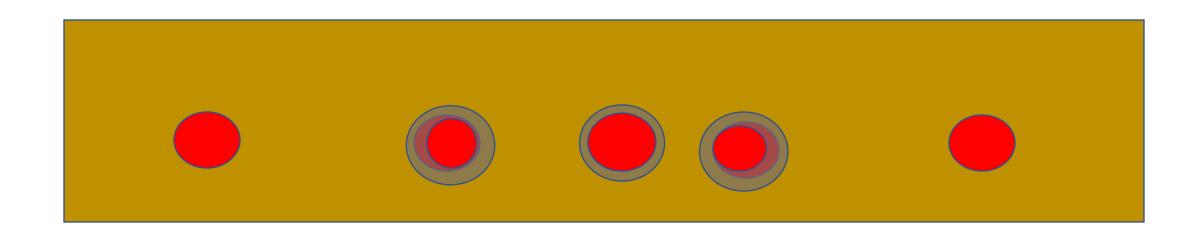
#### Drug Repurposing – angiogenesis inhibitors

- Topical Rapamycin and PDL
- Ranibizumab and PDL
- Bosentan and PDL
- Topical Imiquimod and PDL
- Topical Tacrolimus/Pimecrolimus and PDL
- Topical Timolol and PDL

Intense specific light for a specific time with cooling



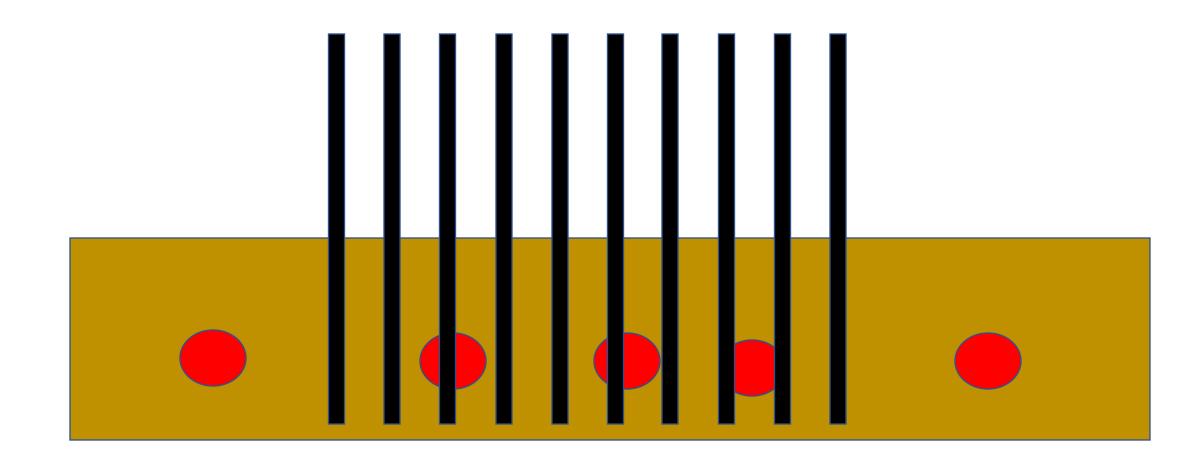
Intense specific light for a specific time with cooling...a month later



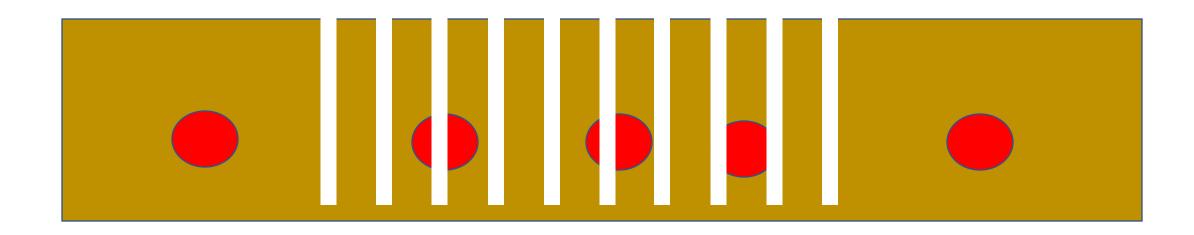
#### Drug Repurposing – Preventing Recanalization

- Brimonidine Gel
- Timolol Gel and PDL

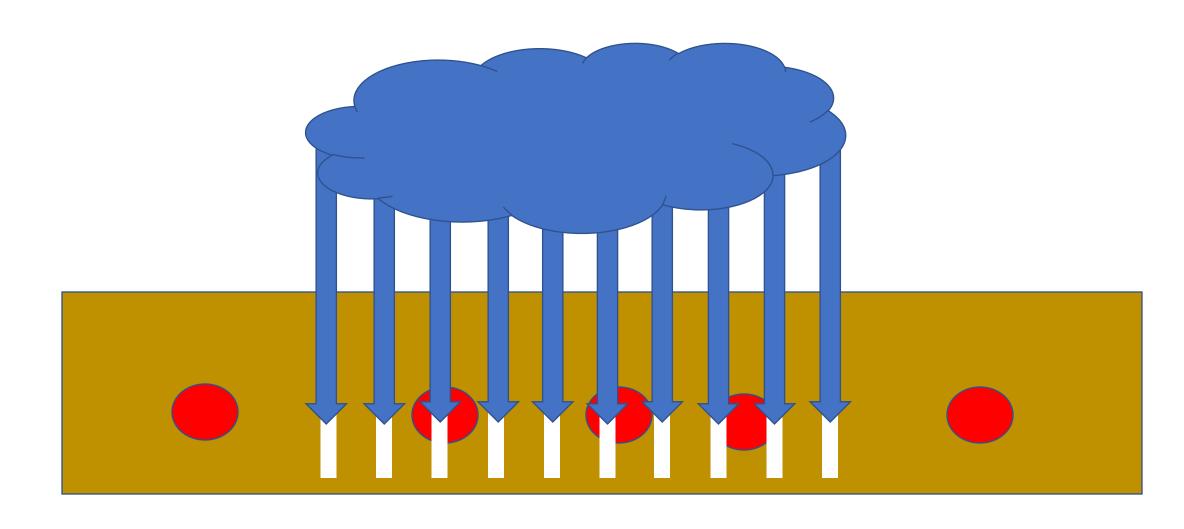
#### Pillars of infrared heat



#### Drug Repurposing – using the open holes



## Drug Repurposing – using the open holes

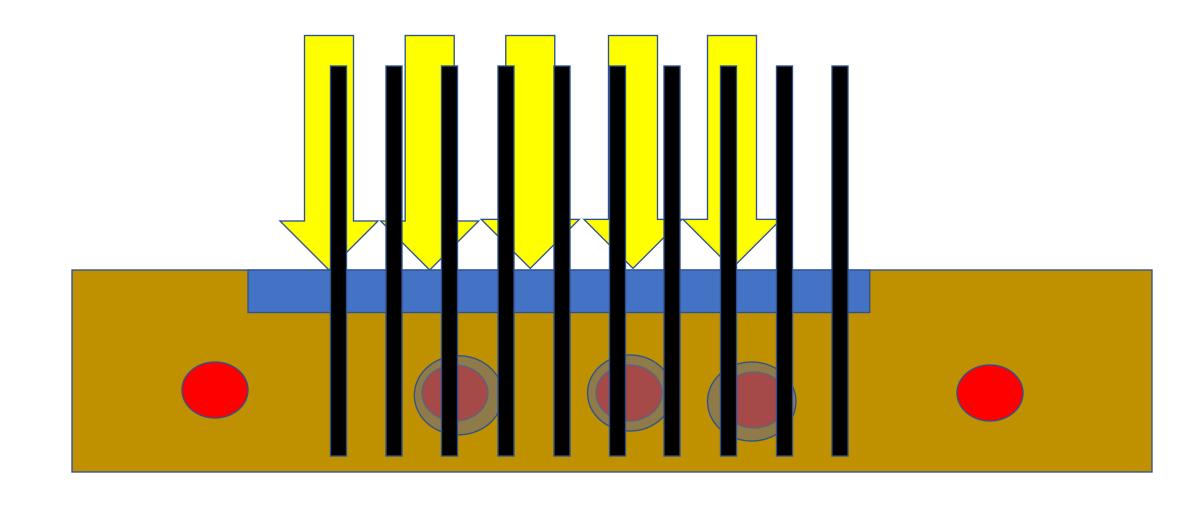


#### Drug Repurposing – using the open holes

• PDL, Erbium:YAG and Sirolimus

# Doing Two Things At The Same Time

#### Visible Light and Fractionated Laser

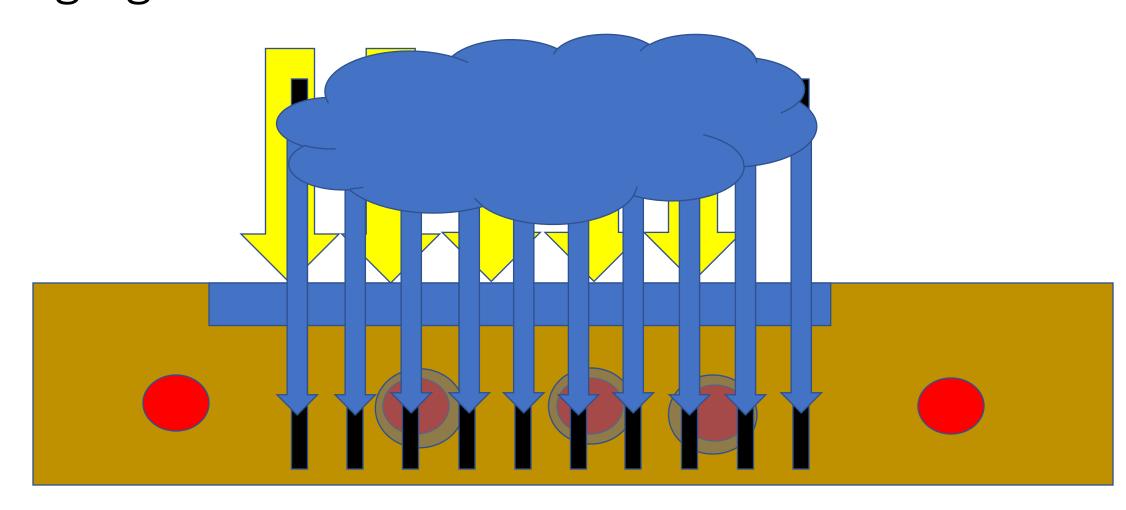


#### Visible Light and Fractionated Laser

- Matrix RF and PDL
- Bipolar RF and PDL

# Doing Three Things At The Same Time

## Visible Light, Fractionation, and Anti-Angiogenesis Cream



## Visible Light, Fractionation, and Anti-Angiogenesis Cream

 PDL, Erbium:YAG and Sirolimus – Terminated due to lack of efficacy/adverse events

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